Photo of the arts and crafts human eye model that was made with the students.



**APPENDIX 2** 

### **Eyes on the Future Pre-Program Survey**

Thank you for participating in our study. We are interested in knowing about how you feel about science. The answers that you provide will not be used toward your grade in science or test scores. Participation in this study is voluntary. Please try to answer all the questions if you can.

Please indicate your gender:
Boy Girl
Other
2. Please indicate your race or ethnicity (select all that apply):
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino/a
White
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
American Indian or Alaska Native
Other

3. I plan to attend after high school.					
Four-year college Two-year college					
Technical school, apprenticeship, or trade school					
Get a full-time job  Not sure					
Other					
4. Science is interesting.					
Strongly disagree					
Disagree					
Neither agree nor disagree					
Agree					
Strongly agree					
5. I like hearing science presentations.					
Strongly disagree					
Disagree					
Neither agree nor disagree					
Agree					

6. I like talking about science with others.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

# 7. I like asking questions.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

#### 8. I want to take more classes in science.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

## 9. I want to have a job in science and medicine in the future.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

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	\ <i>J</i> -		מומוסו	JOHELLOG.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

#### 11. I feel I will get a good grade in science.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

### 12. I am smart enough to pursue a job in science and medicine.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

#### 13. Boys generally do better in the sciences than girls.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

14. A job in science and medicine is cool.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

15. Anyone can have a job in science and medicine.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

16. Science is useful to the world.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

17. Science will affect me throughout my life.

5/18/22, 2:20 PM Qualtrics Survey Software Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree 18. Going to college is very important to me. Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree 19. Going to college is very important to my family. Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree 20. I feel like I will have adequate resources and support to apply to college in the future. Strongly disagree

Disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

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### **Eyes on the Future Post-Program Survey**

Thank you for participating in our study. We are interested in knowing about how you feel about science. The answers that you provide will not be used toward your grade in science or test scores. Participation in this study is voluntary. Please try to answer all the questions if you can.

Please indicate your gender:
Boy Girl
Other
2. Please indicate your race or ethnicity (select all that apply):
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino/a
Vhite
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
American Indian or Alaska Native
Other

3. I plan to attend after high school.					
Four-year college Two-year college					
Technical school, apprenticeship, or trade school					
Get a full-time job					
Not sure					
Other					
4. Science is interesting.					
Strongly disagree					
Disagree					
Neither agree nor disagree					
Agree					
Strongly agree					
5. I like hearing science presentations.					
Strongly disagree					
Disagree					
Neither agree nor disagree					
Agree					

6. I like talking about science with others.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

# 7. I like asking questions.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

#### 8. I want to take more classes in science.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

## 9. I want to have a job in science and medicine in the future.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

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н	U.	1 111110	iersiano	Science

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

#### 11. I feel I will get a good grade in science.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

### 12. I am smart enough to pursue a job in science and medicine.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

#### 13. Boys generally do better in the sciences than girls.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

14. A job in science and medicine is cool.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

15. Anyone can have a job in science and medicine.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

16. Science is useful to the world.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

17. Science will affect me throughout my life.

5/18/22, 2:19 PM Qualtrics Survey Software Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree 18. Going to college is very important to me. Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree 19. Going to college is very important to my family. Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree 20. I feel like I will have adequate resources and support to apply to college in the future. Strongly disagree Disagree

Agree
Strongly agree

21. How many of the Eyes of the Future sessions did you attend?

1
2
3
4

Qualtrics Survey Software

5

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Carrillo LA, Valdes RA, Desjarlais EB, Medic V, Kim JE. Eyes on the Future: Inspiring Latino Middle School Youth to Pursue Careers in STEM Through Early Interactive Science Programming. WMJ. 2024;123(1):34-38.

5/18/22, 2:19 PM

Cronbach's Alpha Reliability Coefficients for Science Attitudes Questions				
	Pre-Program	Post-Program		
	Cronbach's Alpha (95% CI)	Cronbach's Alpha (95% CI)		
Total - Science Interest Questions	0.79 (0.64 - 0.90)	0.69 (0.45 - 0.85)		
Total - STEM Career Questions	0.62 (0.33 - 0.81)	0.67 (0.40 - 0.84)		
Total - Science and STEM Questions	0.81 (0.67 - 0.90)	0.81 (0.66 - 0.91)		
Boys - Science Interest Questions	0.71 (0.39 - 0.90)	0.48 (-0.12 - 0.82)		
Boys - STEM Career Questions	0.71 (0.38 - 0.90)	0.51 (-0.09 - 0.83)		
Boys - Science and STEM Questions	0.83 (0.59 - 0.93)	0.71 (0.40 - 0.90)		
Girls - Science Interest Questions	0.80 (0.55 - 0.94)	0.77 (0.47 - 0.93)		
Girls - STEM Career Questions	0.43 (-0.29 - 0.82)	0.79 (0.50 - 0.94)		
Girls - Science and STEM Questions	0.79 (0.55 - 0.93)	0.88 (0.68 - 0.96)		

Spearman Correlation Coefficients and P values of Science Attitudes Questions			
	Spearman Correlation Coefficient	P value	
Total - Science Interest Questions	0.9	0.002	
Total - STEM Career Questions	0.97	0.001	
Total - Science and STEM Questions	0.96	<0.001	
Boys - Science Interest Questions	0.76	0.02	
Boys - STEM Career Questions	0.93	0.01	
Boys - Science and STEM Questions	0.81	<0.001	
Girls - Science Interest Questions	0.92	0.001	
Girls - STEM Career Questions	0.83	0.03	
Girls - Science and STEM Questions	0.94	<0.001	

Results of Boys vs. Girls Science Attitude Question – Counts, Percentages, and Averages						
	Total		Boys		Girls	
	Pre-	Post-	Pre-	Post-	Pre-	Post-
Boys vs. Girls	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program
Science Question*	(N=24)	(N=22)	(N=13)	(N=12)	(N=11)	(N=10)
Boys generally do	16 (67%)	17 (77%)	6 (46%)	8 (67%)	10 (91%)	9 (90%)
better in the	Avg: 2.04	Avg: 1.91	Avg: 2.31	Avg: 1.92	Avg: 1.73	Avg: 1.90
sciences than girls.						

<sup>\*</sup>Likert scale response options: Strongly Disagree (1 point), Disagree (2 points), Neither Agree nor Disagree (3 points), Agree (4 points), Strongly Agree (5 points). The values are given as the number of respondents who responded with "Disagree" (2 points) or "Strongly disagree" (1 points) on the 5-point Likert scale, with the percentage in parentheses.